

HOW TO USE THIS DOCUMENT BUDGETARY BASIS & FUND STRUCTURE OVERVIEW

The Champaign County FY2022 Budget Document is organized into nine sections.

Section 1 Introduction	This section provides an overview of Champaign County’s budget process and planning, structure, and demographic information.
Section 2 Summary	The summary section provides an overview and highlights of the total Champaign County budget, followed by budget detail by category and line.
Section 3 General Corporate Fund	A summary at the beginning of this section provides complete revenue and expenditure detail for the General Corporate Fund as a whole, and budget detail by category and line. Following the summary are budgets for each of the General Corporate Fund departments. In addition to the financial section, each department budget includes an organizational chart for that department, mission statement, budget highlights, alignment to the County Board Strategic Plan, and objectives and performance indicators specific to that department’s operation. Any Special Revenue Fund Budgets related specifically to the elected officials or department heads of the General Corporate Fund are included immediately after the relevant elected official’s General Corporate Fund Budget.
Section 4 Special Revenue Funds	In this section, department budget information is provided for the County’s remaining special revenue funds. The fund and department budget’s structure are substantially the same as for the General Corporate Fund department budgets.
Section 5 RPC Funds	This section covers the five special revenue funds, including multiple department budgets, which are managed by the Champaign County Regional Planning Commission.
Section 6 Joint Venture Fund	The GIS Consortium, Joint Venture Fund, includes fund/department budget information.
Section 7 Debt Management and Capital Projects Funds	Explanation of each of the County’s debt service and capital projects fund budgets, including financial detail, source of revenues, debt structure, and project status updates.
Section 8 Proprietary and Internal Service Funds	A summary statement and documentation are provided for the Self-Funded Insurance internal service fund and Employee Health Insurance fund.
Section 9 Supplemental Information	This section includes additional information such as the property tax levy, countywide staffing and salary schedules, and a glossary of terms.

Accounting Structure

A fund is the basic accounting unit: it is a self-balancing accounting entity with revenues and expenditures which are segregated for the purpose of carrying out specific programs in accordance with County policies and certain applicable State and Federal laws. Each fund has at least one Department Budget, which is a group of expenditures that provide for the accomplishment of a specific program or purpose.

Pursuant to GASB, a major fund is a fund that meets the following criteria:

- Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total (assets, liabilities, and so forth) for all funds of that category (governmental funds) or type (enterprise funds).
- Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental fund or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.

Fund Statements

A Fund Statement is presented for each fund, which summarizes past and projected financial activity for the fund as follows:

- Revenues – presented in line-item detail within revenue categories.
- Expenditures – presented in line-item detail within major categories – e.g., personnel, commodities, services, etc.
- Fund Balance – the actual or estimated funds remaining at the end of the fiscal year.

Fund Types

All county funds are included in the Annual Budget Document except the fiduciary funds which include two Private Purpose Trust Funds in which the County Engineer acts in a trustee capacity on behalf of townships to use state funding to maintain township roads and township bridges, which resources are not available to support the County’s own programs; and Agency Funds whose purpose is to report resources, such as property taxes and circuit court fees and fines, held in a custodial capacity for external individuals, organizations and governments.

Governmental Funds – Governmental funds account for traditional governmental operations that are financed through taxes and other fixed or restricted revenue sources.

- A. General Fund:** The General Corporate Fund, a major fund, is available for any authorized purpose, and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. A General Corporate Fund summary is prepared which lists the amount of General Corporate Fund appropriation for all affected departments.
- B. Special Revenue Funds:** Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose. The Regional Planning Commission, Early Childhood, and the Mental Health Board Funds are the major Special Revenue Funds.
- C. Debt Service Fund:** Debt Service Funds are utilized to account for the payment of interest, principal, and related costs on the County’s general long-term debt. At present, the County has no debt services funds since the Nursing Home bonds were defeased on April 30, 2019. The County has one debt service budget included in the Public Safety Sales Tax fund.
- D. Capital Projects Funds:** Capital Project Funds are used to account for all expenditures and revenues associated with the acquisition or construction of major facilities that are not financed through proprietary funds or funds being held for other governments. The County has two capital projects funds – the Courts Complex Construction and Capital Asset Replacement funds.

Proprietary Funds – Proprietary Funds account for certain “business-type” activities of governments that are operated so that costs incurred can be recovered by charging fees to the specific users of these services.

- A. **Enterprise Fund:** An enterprise fund is used to account for operations that are financed primarily by user charges. The County’s only Enterprise Fund, the Nursing Home Fund, was reclassified in FY2020 as a Special Revenue Fund following the sale of the Home in April 2019.
- B. **Internal Services Funds:** An Internal Service Fund is established to account for the financing of goods and services provided to the County and other agencies on a cost reimbursement basis. The activities of the Self-Funded Insurance Fund and Employee Health Insurance Fund are budgeted and appropriated using Internal Service Funds.

Joint Venture Fund – According to GASBS-14, a joint venture is defined as “a legal entity or other organization that results from a contractual arrangement and that is owned, operated, or governed by two or more participants as a separate and specific activity subject to joint control in which the participants retain (a) an ongoing financial interest or (b) an ongoing financial responsibility.” The GIS Consortium is a joint venture fund, created by an Intergovernmental Agreement shared by the County of Champaign, City of Champaign, City of Urbana, Village of Mahomet, Village of Rantoul, Village of Savoy, and University of Illinois.

BUDGETED FUNDS

Fund	A self-balancing accounting entity with revenues and expenditures which are segregated for the purpose of carrying out specific programs in accordance with County policies and certain applicable State and Federal laws.
Major Fund	A budgeted fund with revenues or expenditures representing more than 10% of the total appropriated revenues or expenditures.
Fund Type	All County funds are included in the Annual Budget Document except the fiduciary funds including Private Purpose Trust Funds and Agency Fund.

